

# XCAT

**Extreme Cluster Administration Toolkit**



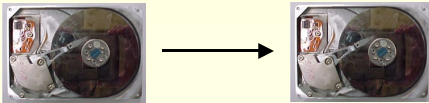


- **Remote Power Control**
- **Remote Hardware Control**
- **Remote Software Reset**
- **Remote OS Console**
- **Remote POST/BIOS Console**
- **Remote Vitals**
- **Parallel Remote Shell**
- **Parallel Ping**
- **Single Operation Can Be Applied In Parallel To Group**
- **Network Installation (Kickstart)**
- **SNMP Alert**
- **Support For Various User Defined Node Type**

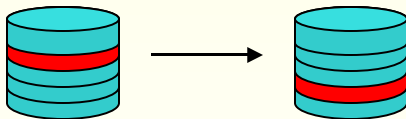




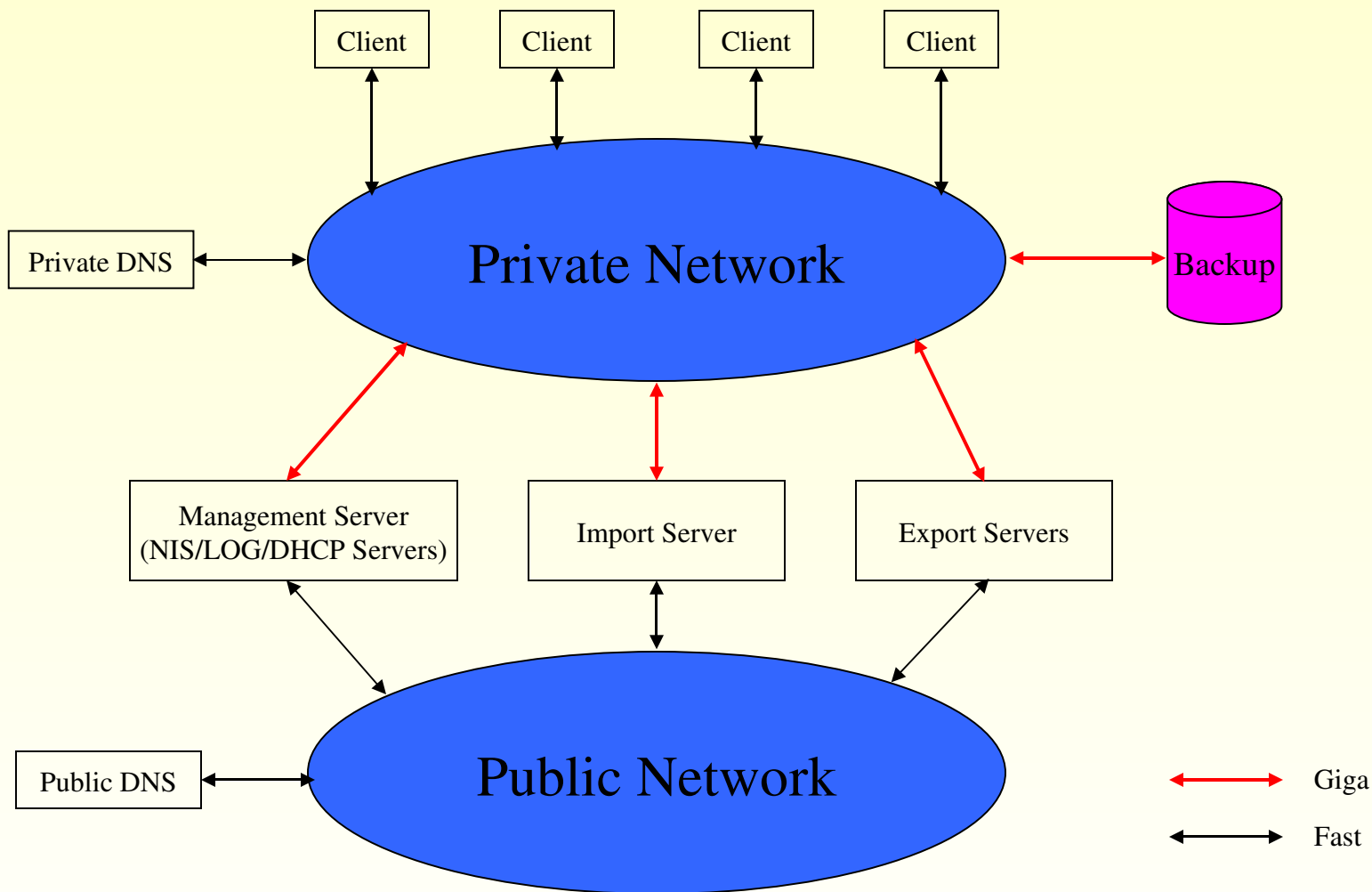
- **Kickstart**
  - Kickstart use a configuration file during installation process
- **Cloning (OS Independent)**
  - copies a hard drive from one machine to another block-by-block, byte-by-byte, bit-by-bit



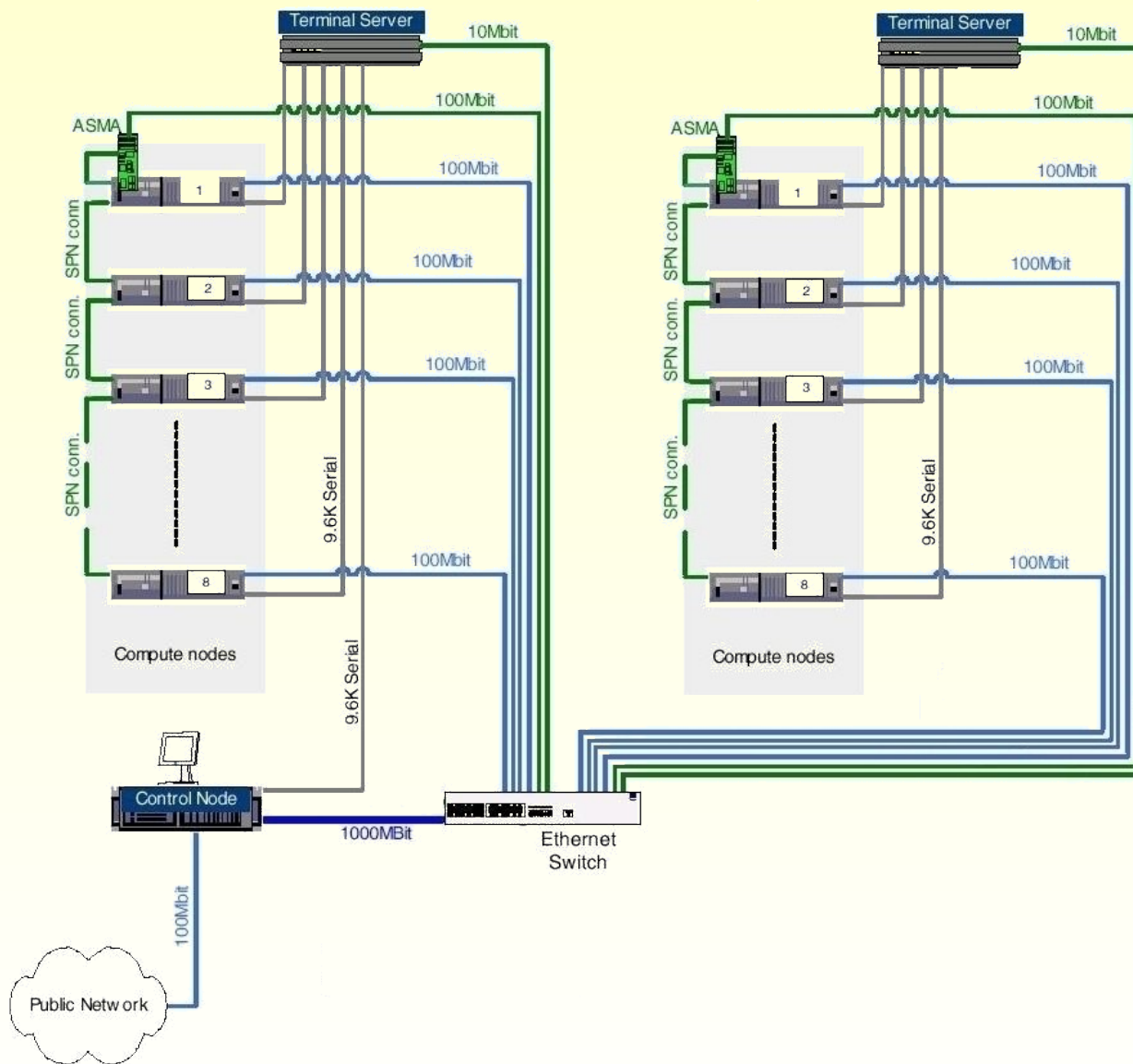
- **Imaging (OS Dipendent)**
  - copies a hard drive's partition images from a central NFS server partition-by-partition, file-by-file



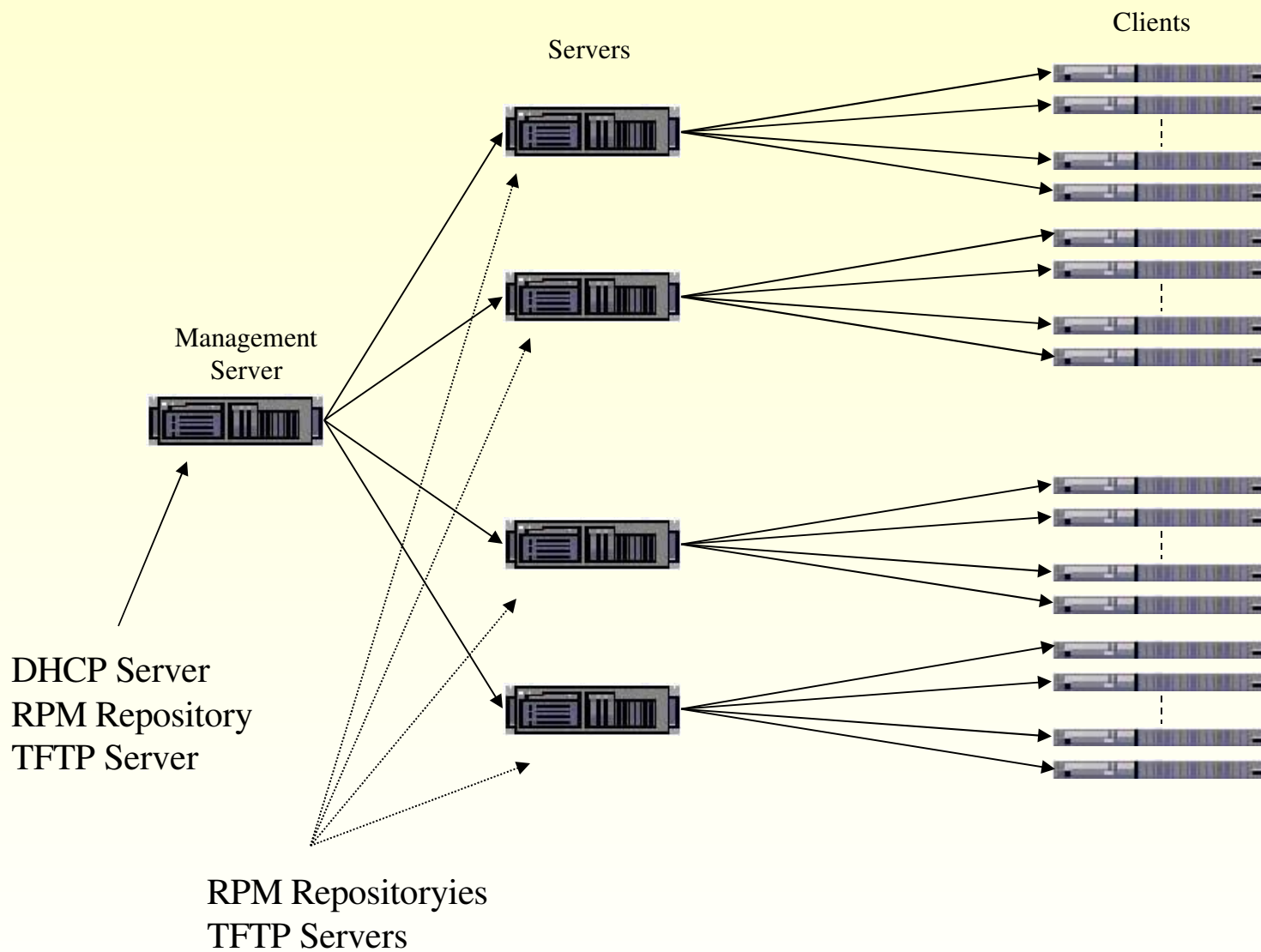
# XCAT Cluster – Network Structure



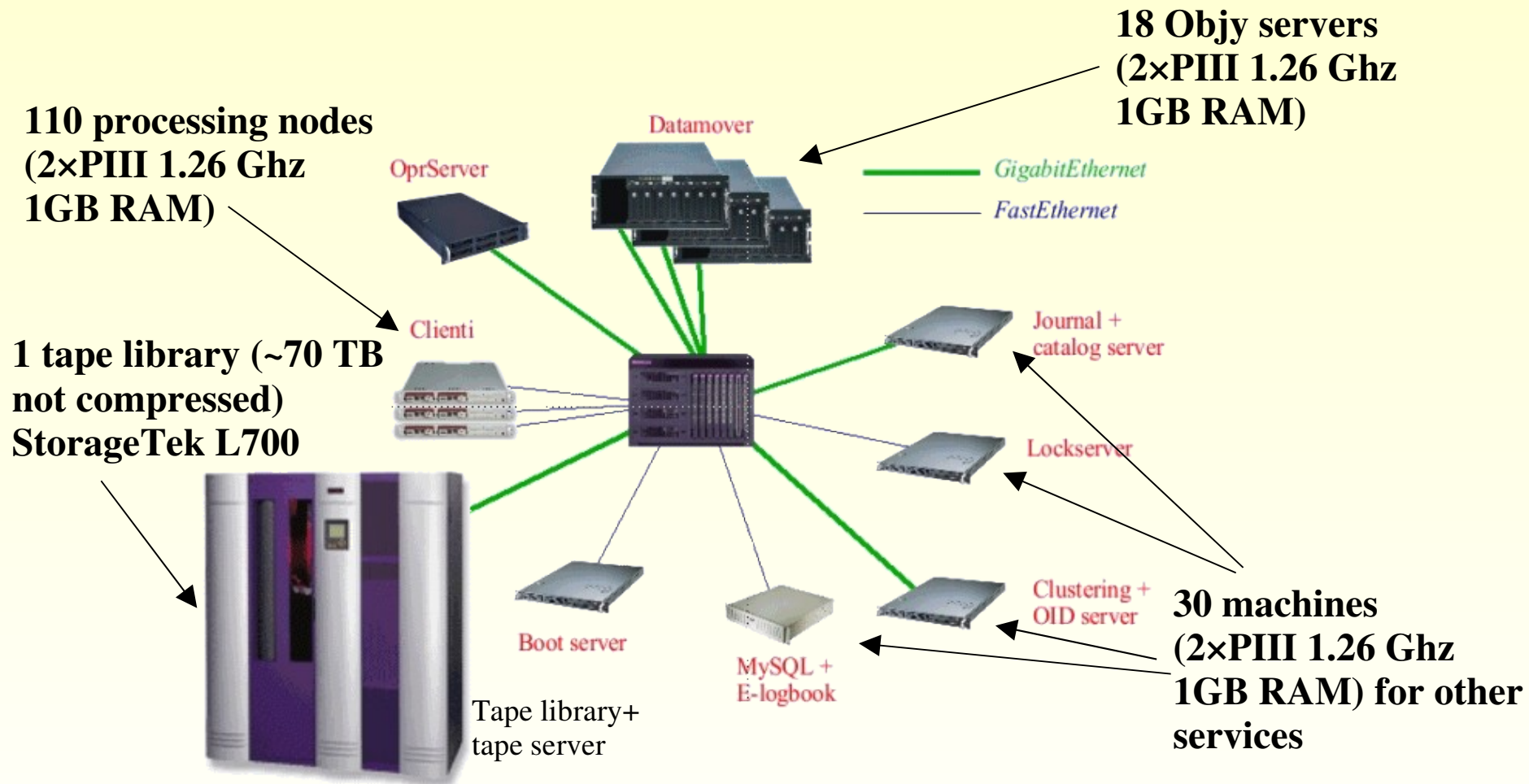
# XCAT Cluster – Hardware Structure



# XCAT Cluster – Installation Tree



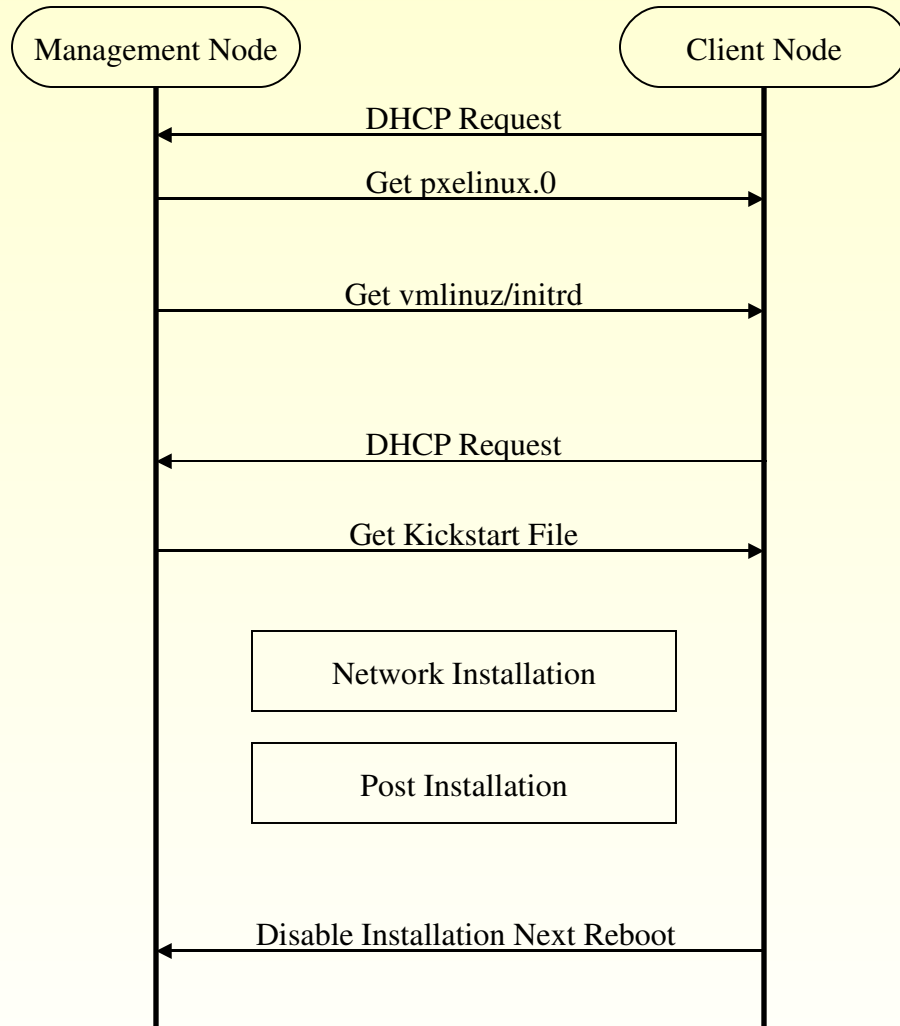
# XCAT Cluster – Hardware Resources



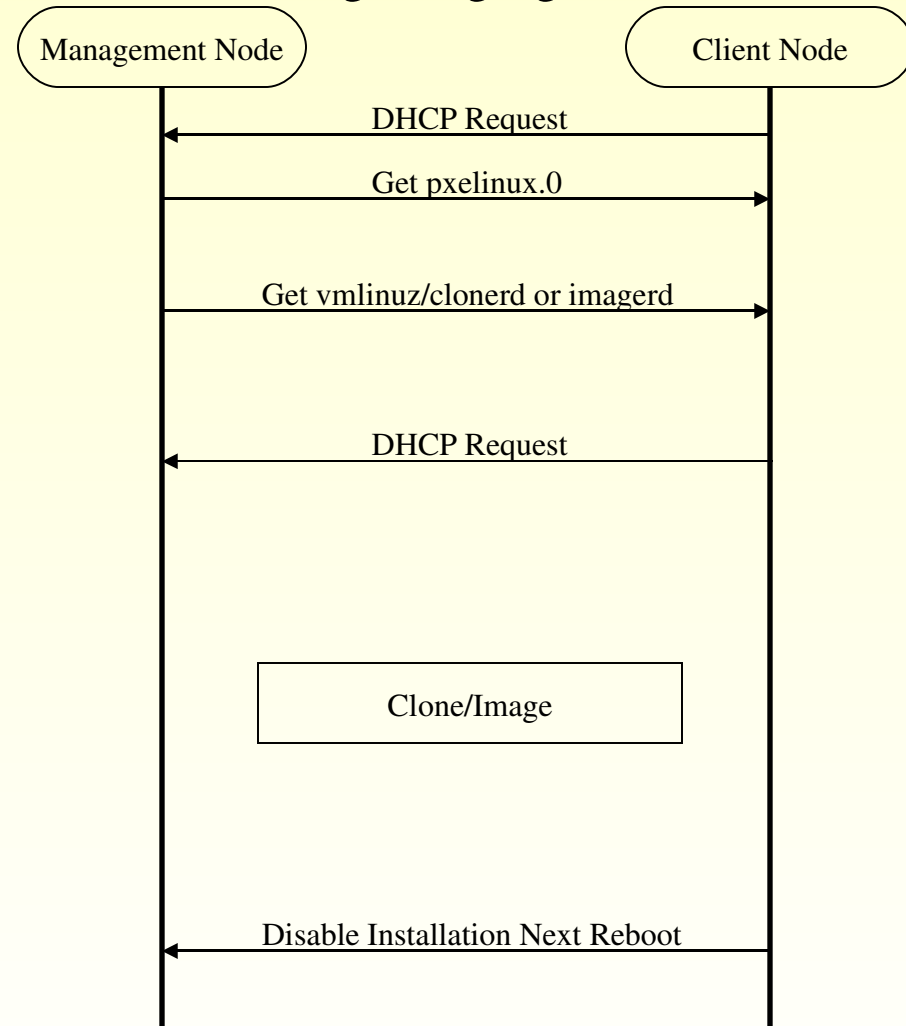
# XCAT Cluster – Boot Sequence



## Kickstart method



## Cloning/Imaging method







## Site.tab

xCAT xCluster main configuration file. Contain information about the environment that the cluster runs in.

rsh	/usr/bin/ssh
rcp	/usr/bin/scp
gkhfile	/usr/local/xcat/etc/gkh
tftpdir	/tftpboot
tftpxcatroot	xcat
domain	pd.babar
nameservers	192.168.101.10
nets	NA
dnsdir	NA
dnsallowq	NA
domainaliasip	NA
mxhosts	NA
mailhosts	NA
master	bbr-mngservpriv
homefs	NA
localfs	NA
pbshome	NA
pbsprefix	NA
pbsserver	NA
scheduler	NA
xcatprefix	/usr/local/xcat
keyboard	us
timezone	Europe/Rome
offutc	1

mapperhost	NA
serialmac	1
serialbps	9600
snmpc	public
snmpd	192.168.101.1
timeservers	bbr-mngservpriv
logdays	7
installdir	/install
clustername	BABAR
dhcpver	2
dhcpconf	/etc/dhcpd.conf
clusternet	192.168.101.0
dynamic	192.168.101.1, 255.255.255.0, 192.168.101.2, 192.168.101.254
dynamictype	ia32
usernodes	bbr-mngservpriv
usermaster	bbr-mngservpriv
nisdomain	babar
nismaster	bbr-mngservpriv
nisslaves	NA
homelinks	NA
chagemin	0
chagemax	60
chagewarn	10
chageinactive	0
mpcliroot	/usr/local/xcat/lib/mpcli





## Nodelist.tab

xCAT node, group, and node alias table.

```
# This file contains a list of included nodes for all commands
# Use # to comment out excluded nodes
#
bbr-mngservpriv      all,rack11,mng
bbr-sqlservpriv      all,rack11,sql
bbr-tape01           all,rackst,tape
bbr-tape02           all,rack11,tape
bbr-importpriv       all,rack11,import
bbr-datamove01       all,rack11,datamove,objectivity,ams
bbr-farm001          all,rack11,test
bbr-farm002          all,rack11,test
bbr-farm003          all,rack17,client
.
.
.
bbr-rsa01            rsa
bbr-termserv01       ts
```





## Noderes.tab

describe where the node find the resources.

```
#noderes.tab
#
#TFTP          = Where is my TFTP server?
#              Used by makedhcp to setup /etc/dhcpd.conf
#              Used by mkks to setup update flag location
#NFS_INSTALL   = Where do I get my files?
#INSTALL_DIR   = From what directory?
#SERIAL        = Serial console port (0, 1, or NA)
#USENIS        = Use NS to authencate (Y or N)
#INSTALL_ROLL  = Am I also an installation server? (Y or N)
#ACCT          = Turn on BSD accounting
#GM            = Load GM module (Y or N)
#PBS           = Enable PBS (Y or N)
#ACCESS        = access.conf support
#INSTALL_NIC   = eth0, eth1, ... or NA
#
#node/group    TFTP,NFS_INSTALL,INSTALL_DIR,SERIAL,SENIS,
#              INSTALL_ROLL,ACCT,GM,PBS,ACCESS,INSTALL_NIC
#
#noser         neptune,jupiter,/install,NA,Y,N,N,Y,Y,Y,eth0
#s0            neptune,jupiter,/install,0,Y,N,N,Y,Y,Y,eth0
bbr-sqlservpriv bbr-mngservpriv,bbr-mngservpriv,/install,0Y,N,Y,N,Y,Y,eth1
bbr-userservpriv bbr-mngservpriv,bbr-mngservpriv,/install,0Y,N,Y,N,Y,Y,eth1
bbr-importpriv  bbr-mngservpriv,bbr-mngservpriv,/install,0Y,N,Y,N,Y,Y,eth0
bbr-tape01      bbr-mngservpriv,bbr-mngservpriv,/install,0Y,N,Y,N,Y,Y,eth0
datamove        bbr-mngservpriv,bbr-mngservpriv,/install,0Y,N,Y,N,Y,Y,eth0
all             bbr-mngservpriv,bbr-mngservpriv,/install,1Y,N,Y,N,Y,Y,eth0
```





## Nodetype.tab

describe the name of the kickstart file to use for the installation.

```
# nodetype.tab maps nodes to types of installs.  
#  
bbr-sqlservpriv      bbr-sqlserv  
bbr-tape01           bbr-tape  
bbr-tape02           bbr-tape  
bbr-importpriv       bbr-import  
bbr-datamove01       bbr-datamove  
bbr-farm001          bbr-farm-promise  
bbr-farm002          bbr-farm-dell  
bbr-farm003          bbr-farm
```





## Nodehm.tab

xCAT node hardware management table.

```
#nodehm.tab
#
#node hardware management
#
#power      = mp,apc,apcp,NA
#reset      = mp,apc,apcp,NA
#cad        = mp,NA
#vitals     = mp,NA
#inv        = mp,NA
#cons       = consver, tty, rtel, NA
#bioscons   = mp,NA
#eventlogs  = mp,NA
#getmacs     = rcons, cisco3500
#netboot    = pxe, eb, ks62, elilo, NA
#eth0       = eepr0100, pcnet32, e100
#gcons      = vnc, NA
#
#node power, reset, cad, vitals, inv, cons, bioscons, eventlogs, getmacs, netboot, eth0, gcons
#
bbr-mngservpriv  NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, consver, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA
bbr-sqlservpriv  NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, consver, NA, NA, rcons, pxe, eepr0100, NA
bbr-tape01       NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, consver, NA, NA, rcons, pxe, e1000, NA
bbr-tape02       NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, consver, NA, NA, rcons, pxe, e1000, NA
bbr-importpriv   NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, consver, NA, NA, rcons, pxe, eepr0100, NA
bbr-datamove01   NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, consver, NA, NA, rcons, pxe, e1000, NA
bbr-farm001      NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, consver, NA, NA, rcons, pxe, eepr0100, NA
bbr-farm002      NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, consver, NA, NA, rcons, pxe, eepr0100, NA
bbr-farm003      mp, mp, mp, mp, mp, consver, mp, mp, rcons, pxe, eepr0100, NA
```





## PRO

- Configurazione semplice
- Struttura Installazione Gerarchica
- Monitoring Hardware
- Personalizzazione Script
- Gestione Remota
- Supporta Anche Macchine Non IBM
- Gestione Gruppi

## CONTRO

- Scarso supporto post installazione
- Alcune funzionalita' sono strettamente legate all'hardware





# XCAT Cluster – Installation Example





SCSI/IDE RAID +  
Objectivity Servers

Processing  
nodes

Machines for other  
services



StorageTek L700  
Tape library

